

BOTTLENOSE DOLPHIN



WHERE DO THEY
LIVE? Near the
coast all round the
UK.

WHEN CAN
I SEE
THEM?
At all times
of year.





Fish and squid.
They work
together to catch
fish.

SIZE Grown-ups are be 3 to 4 metres long.

About 50 bottlenose dolphins live in the Hebrides. We recognise them by the shape of their back fin.



Pollution



COMMON DOLPHIN



WHERE DO THEY LIVE? In open water off the west coast of Scotland.

Common dolphin cartoon ©Jaqueline Verwei

WHEN CAN I SEE THEM?

Best time is in June and July.



WHAT DO THEY EAT?

Small fish. They work together to catch fish.

SIZE Grown-ups are about 2 metres long.



FASCINATING FACT

They can sometimes be seen in huge groups of several hundred dolphins. They like to bow ride and jump out of the water.

DANGER!

Accidentally getting caught in fishing nets.



HARBOUR PORPOISE



WHERE DO THEY LIVE? Near the coast all around the UK.

Harbour porpoise cartoon ©Andrew Livingstone

WHEN CAN I SEE THEM?

Best time is between April and October.



WHAT DO THEY EAT?

Small fish like sand eels. They use sound to find their food.

SIZE Grown-ups are about 1 and a half metres long.

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FASCINATING FACT

Harbour porpoise are known as 'puffing pigs' because of the noise they make when they surface to breathe.

DANGER!

Accidentally getting caught in fishing nets.

Killer whales



KILLER WHALE



WHERE DO THEY LIVE? Near the coast all around the UK.

Killer whale cartoon ©Jaqueline Verwei

WHEN CAN I SEE THEM?

Best time is between April and September.



Fish, squid, seals and porpoises. They hunt seals and porpoises in silence so they don't hear them coming.

They DON'T eat humans.

SIZE Grown-ups can be 6 to 9 metres long.

FASCINATING FACT

The back (dorsal) fin of a male killer whale can be 2 metres tall. They can live for 90 years. DANGER!

Pollution



RISSO'S DOLPHIN



WHERE DO THEY

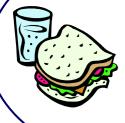
LIVE? They sometimes come to the coast, but they catch food in deep water.

Risso's dolphin cartoon ©Jaqueline Verwei

WHEN CAN I SEE THEM?

Best times are between June and September.





Their favourite food is squid. They also eat octopus, cuttlefish and some fish.

SIZE Grown-ups are 3 to 4 metres long.

FASCINATING FACT

Adult Risso's dolphins are covered in scratches. Their skin turns very light as they get older.

DANGER!

Accidentally getting caught in fishing nets



MINKE WHALE



WHERE DO THEY LIVE? Most of the UK's minke whales live in the Hebrides.

Minke whale cartoon ©Jaqueline Verwei

WHEN CAN I SEE THEM?

Between April and November.





Small fish. They lunge plates.

SIZE Grown-ups can be 8 metres long.

at shoals of fish and filter them from the water through baleen

FASCINATING FACT

They are known as stinky minkes because their fishy breath smells really bad!

Accidentally getting caught in fishing nets, Pollution





HUMPBACK WHALE



WHERE DO THEY LIVE? In coastal and deeper waters on the west coast of the UK.



At all times of year, but they are not common.



WHAT DO THEY EAT?



They filter krill, herring and cod from sea water using their baleen plates..

SIZE Grown-ups can be 17 metres long.

FASCINATING FACT

Male humpback whales sing songs to attract females and compete with rival males during the breeding season.

DANGEK!

Getting tangled in fishing gear Pollution



SPERM WHALE



WHERE DO THEY LIVE? In very deep parts of the sea off the west coast of Scotland.

Sperm whale cartoon ©Jaqueline Verwer

WHEN CAN I SEE THEM?

Anytime of year, but only in deep waters.





Their favourite food is squid. They also eat octopus, cuttlefish and some fish.

SIZE Grown-ups can be 18 metres long.

FASCINATING FACT

Sperm whales can hold their breath for over two hours and dive to 2500 metres to catch giant squid.

Pollution Noise



BASKING SHARK



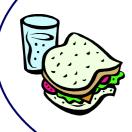
WHERE DO THEY LIVE?

Near the coast in south west England and north west Scotland.

WHEN CAN
I SEE
THEM?
From May to
September.



WHAT DO THEY EAT?



Plankton. They swim with their mouths wide open and scoop up the tiny animal prey.

SIZE Grown-ups can be 10 metres long.

FASCINATING FACT

Basking sharks can filter the equivalent of a 50m Olympic-sized swimming pool in sea water each hour to sieve out food.



Accidentally getting caught in fishing geary

Pollution



GREY SEAL



WHERE DO THEY LIVE? All around the UK

Grey seal illustration ©ClipAr

coastline. Look for them hauled out on rocks

WHEN CAN I SEE THEM?

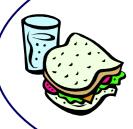
At any time of year; pups in November..



WHAT DO THEY EAT?

Lots of different types of fish and some crustaceans.

SIZE Grown-ups are about 2.6 metres long.



FASCINATING FACT
Grey seal pups are born
with a fluffy white coat
to keep them warm.
They can't go into the
water until they have their

waterproof adult coat.

DANGER!

Illegal hunting
Disease
Pollution



COMMON SEAL



WHERE DO THEY
LIVE? All around the UK
coastline. Look for them
hauled out on rocks

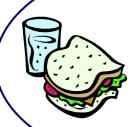
Common seal illustration ©Jaqueline Verwei

WHEN CAN I SEE THEM?

At any time of year; pups in summer.



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WHAT DO THEY EAT?

Lots of different types of fish, octopus and squid.

SIZE Grown-ups are about 1.7 metres long.



FASCINATING FACT

Common seal pups can swim in the sea just hours after being born, but are sometimes seen riding on their mothers' backs.

DANGER!

Illegal hunting
Disease
Pollution



OTTER



WHERE DO THEY LIVE? Along the coastline in quiet places.

Otter artwork ©Andrew Livingstone

WHEN CAN I SEE THEM?

At any time of the year, best at dusk and dawn.





WHAT DO THEY EAT?

Lots of different types of fish, eels, shellfish and crabs. They usually hold onto their prey with their claws as they eat.

SIZE Grown-ups are about 1 metre long.



FASCINATING FACT

Otters live in burrows called holts and mark their territory with droppings called spraints.



Pollution
Disturbance